

CIVIL-408

Multiscale Modeling in Mechanics

Prof. Kostas Karapiperis

Week 1

I. General Course Information

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Instructor: | Prof. Kostas Karapiperis, konstantinos.karapiperis@epfl.ch |
| TAs: | Thomas Henzel, thomas.henzel@epfl.ch Hrishikesh Menon, hrishikesh.menon@epfl.ch Dr. Govinda Padmanabha, govinda.ananthapadmanabha@epfl.ch |
| Lectures: | Wednesdays 16:00-18:00 pm, DIA 003 |
| Exercises: | Thursdays 09:00-11:00 am, DIA 005 |
| Office hours: | By appointment. |
| Class material: | All course-related material can be found on Moodle . Slides uploaded each week. |
| Textbook: | No required textbook. Optional useful references: - Multiscale Modeling , D. M. Kochmann - ETH Zürich (2023) - Modeling Materials: Continuum, Atomistic and Multiscale Techniques , E. Tadmor - Cambridge (2011) - Particulate discrete element modelling: a geomechanics perspective , C. O'Sullivan - Spon Press (2011) |
| Exams: | Evaluation throughout the semester. No final exam. |
| Policy | Students are expected to attend all lectures and exercise sessions. Please bring your computers during exercise sessions of weeks 2,3,4,5,7,8,10. Collaboration during the exercise sessions is allowed and encouraged, yet everyone should ultimately produce their own Python implementation for each project. Late submissions of project reports will not be accepted. Final presentations of research papers will be 20 minutes long each. The dates assigned to each presentation will be uploaded to Moodle. |
| Grading | Project 1 (40%), Project 2 (40%), Final Presentation (20%) |
| Contents | The course introduces students to the fundamentals of multiscale modeling applied to mechanics problems. We cover principles and techniques for modeling materials across different spatial scales, from the level of atoms or grains to the continuum or structural scale. Emphasis is placed on hierarchical upscaling (homogenization), while asymptotic and concurrent techniques are also covered. |
| Prerequisites | Continuum Mechanics (e.g. CIVIL-225) Finite Elements (e.g. CIVIL-321) Numerical analysis (e.g. MATH-251a) |

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Prof. K.

TAs:

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Lectures:

Exercises:

Office hours:

Class material:

Textbook:

Exams:

Policy

Grading

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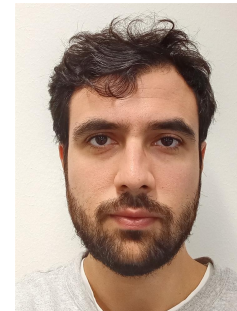
Numerical analysis (e.g. MATH-251a)



Govinda



Hrishikesh



Thomas

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Lectures: Wed

Exercises: Th

Office hours: B

Class material: A

Textbook: N

Exams: E

Policy: S

Grading: P

Contents: T

Prerequisites: S

Grading: E

Contents: S

Prerequisites: S

Grading: W

Contents: I

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II. Tentative syllabus

| Week | Date | Topic | Type | Resp. | Room |
|------|------------|---|---------------|-------|---------|
| 1 | 10/09/2025 | Introduction to multiscale modeling, Review of Continuum mechanics | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| | 11/09/2025 | No exercises during first week | - | - | - |
| 2 | 17/09/2025 | Periodic & random microstructures, RVEs, Averaging Theorems | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| | 18/09/2025 | Python - Fundamentals | Exercise | G.P. | DIA 005 |
| 3 | 24/09/2025 | Continuum-to-continuum homoge- nization, Hill-Mandel condition | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| | 25/09/2025 | Python - Advanced topics | Exercise | G.P. | DIA 005 |
| 4 | 01/10/2025 | RVE boundary conditions, Effective moduli, Bounds | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| | 02/10/2025 | Project 1 - Exercises | Exercise | T.H. | DIA 005 |
| 5 | 02/10/2025 | Project 1 Assigned | | | |
| | 08/10/2025 | Analytical and asymptotic homoge- nization | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| 6 | 09/10/2025 | Project 1 - Exercises | Exercise | T.H. | DIA 005 |
| | 15/10/2025 | Discrete Element Method | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| - | 16/10/2025 | Project 1 - Office hours | Exercise | T.H. | DIA 005 |
| | 22/10/2025 | No lecture (Semester break) | - | - | - |
| 7 | 23/10/2025 | No exercises (Semester break) | - | - | - |
| | 29/10/2025 | Discrete Element Method, Discrete- to-continuum homogenization | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| 8 | 30/10/2025 | Project 2 - Exercises | Exercise | H.M. | DIA 005 |
| | 30/10/2025 | Project 1 Due, Project 2 Assigned | | | |
| 9 | 05/11/2025 | Molecular dynamics, Atomistic en- sembles | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| | 06/11/2025 | Project 2 - Exercises | Exercise | H.M. | DIA 005 |
| 10 | 12/11/2025 | Concurrent multiscale modeling | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| | 13/11/2025 | Project 2 - Office hours | Exercise | H.M. | DIA 005 |
| 11 | 19/11/2025 | Data-driven multiscale modeling | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| | 20/11/2025 | Data-driven multiscale modeling | Exercise | K.K. | DIA 005 |
| 12 | 27/11/2025 | Project 2 Due | | | |
| | 26/11/2025 | Applications to various materials | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| 13 | 27/11/2025 | Final presentation discussion | Discussion | K.K. | DIA 005 |
| | 03/12/2025 | Applications to various materials | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| 14 | 04/12/2025 | Final presentation discussion | Discussion | K.K. | DIA 005 |
| | 10/12/2025 | Final presentations | Presentations | K.K. | DIA 003 |
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| 7 | 30/10/2025 30/10/2025 05/11/2025 | 5 08/10/2025 Analytical and asymptotic homoge- nization 09/10/2025 Project 1 - Exercises | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| 8 | 06/11/2025 | Project 2 - Exercises | Exercise | H.M. | DIA 005 |
| 9 | 12/11/2025 13/11/2025 | Concurrent multiscale modeling Project 2 - Office hours | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
| 10 | 19/11/2025 20/11/2025 27/11/2025 | Data-driven multiscale modeling Data-driven multiscale modeling Project 2 Due | Lecture | K.K. | DIA 003 |
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Introduction

Continuum-to-continuum

Course Organization

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Discrete-to-continuum

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Data-driven

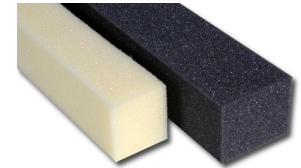
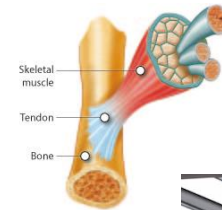
Applications

Student presentations

Welcome to Multiscale Modeling

Modeller's choice:

- **Linearized** vs **finite** kinematics
- **Isotropic** vs **anisotropic**
- **Elastic** vs **inelastic** (plasticity, damage, ...)
- **History-dependent** and/or **rate-dependent**
- **Coupled models:**
 - Thermomechanical coupling
 - Electro-magneto-chemical coupling



Materials models to be **determined/calibrated from experiments/lower-scale models** (tedious!)

Hard to find suitable material model/parameters for the **full possible range of loading conditions/stress paths** during a simulation

Macroscale

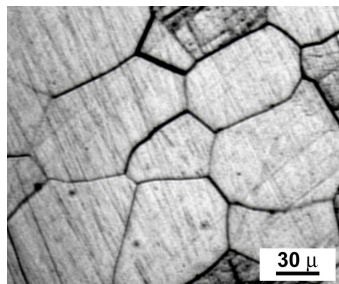
Metals



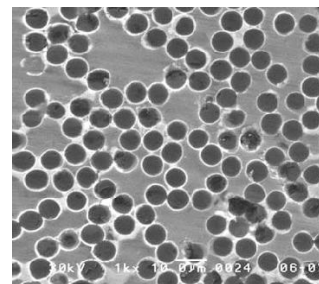
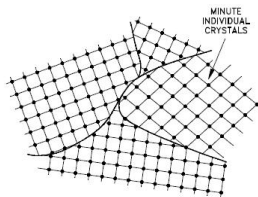
Composites



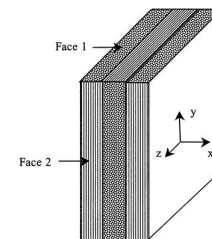
Microscale



Polycrystalline structure



Fiber reinforced composite



Laminate

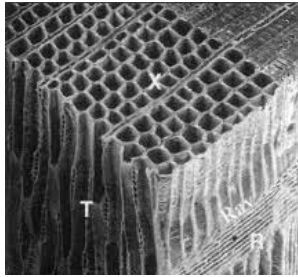
- Accurate material description requires resolution of the smaller scales

Biomaterials (Wood)

Macroscale

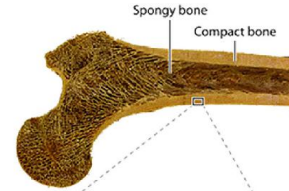


Microscale

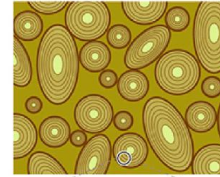


Cellular microstructure

Biomaterials (Bone)



Osteons
(~100mm)



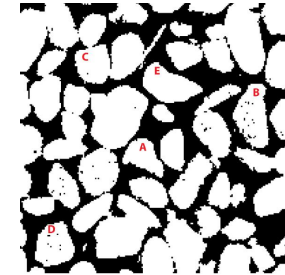
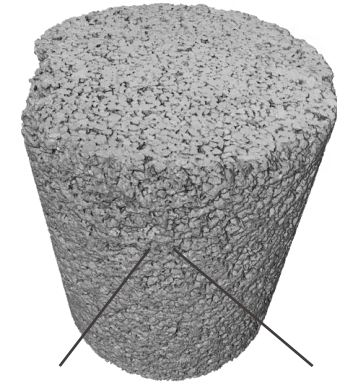
Fiber patterns
(~50mm)



Collagen fibrils
(~1mm)



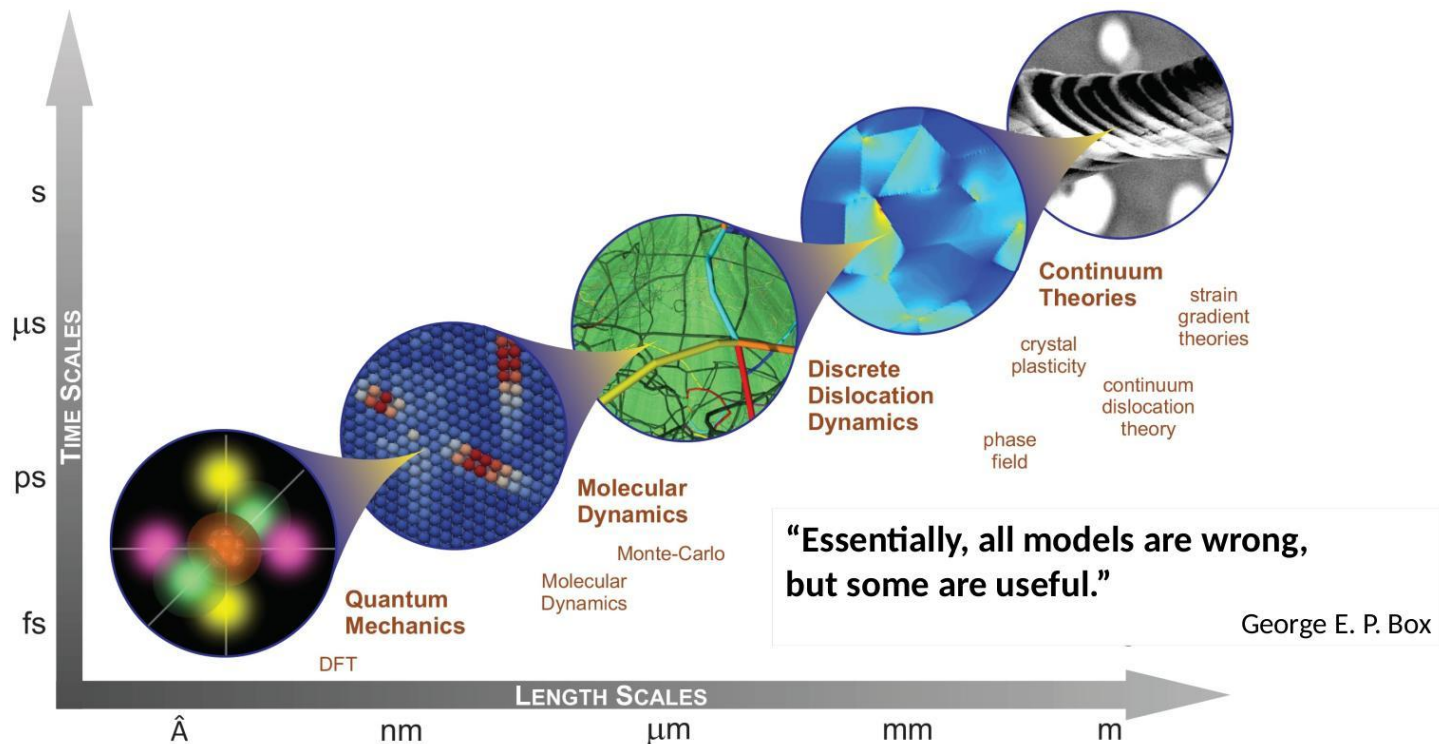
Geomaterials



Granular microstructure

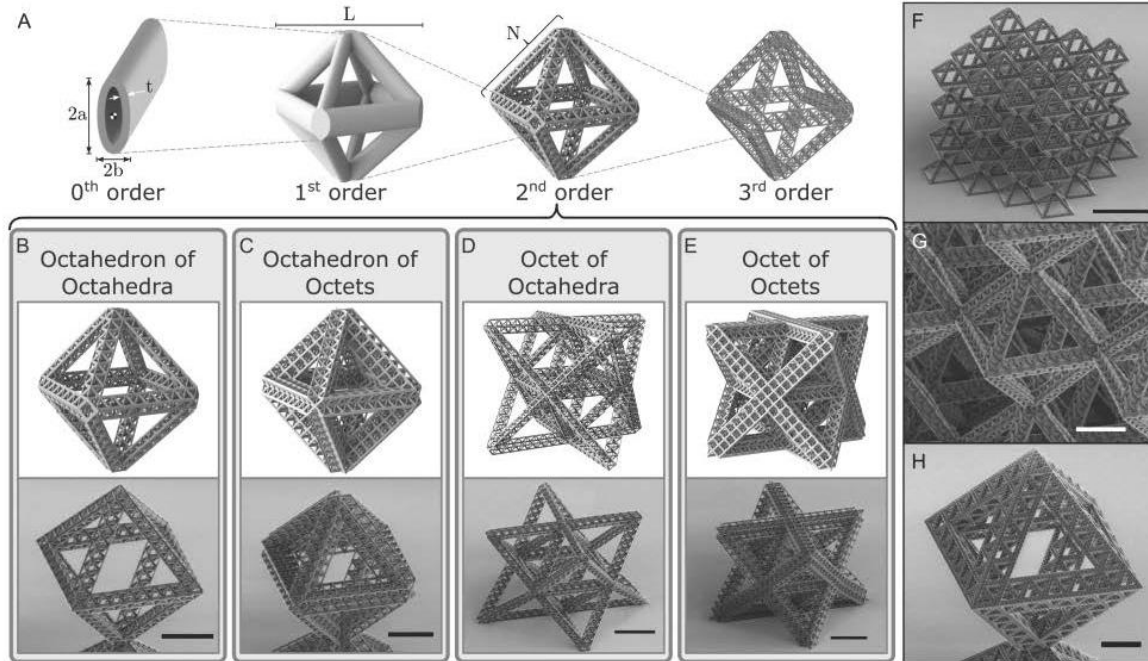
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Hierarchy of scales



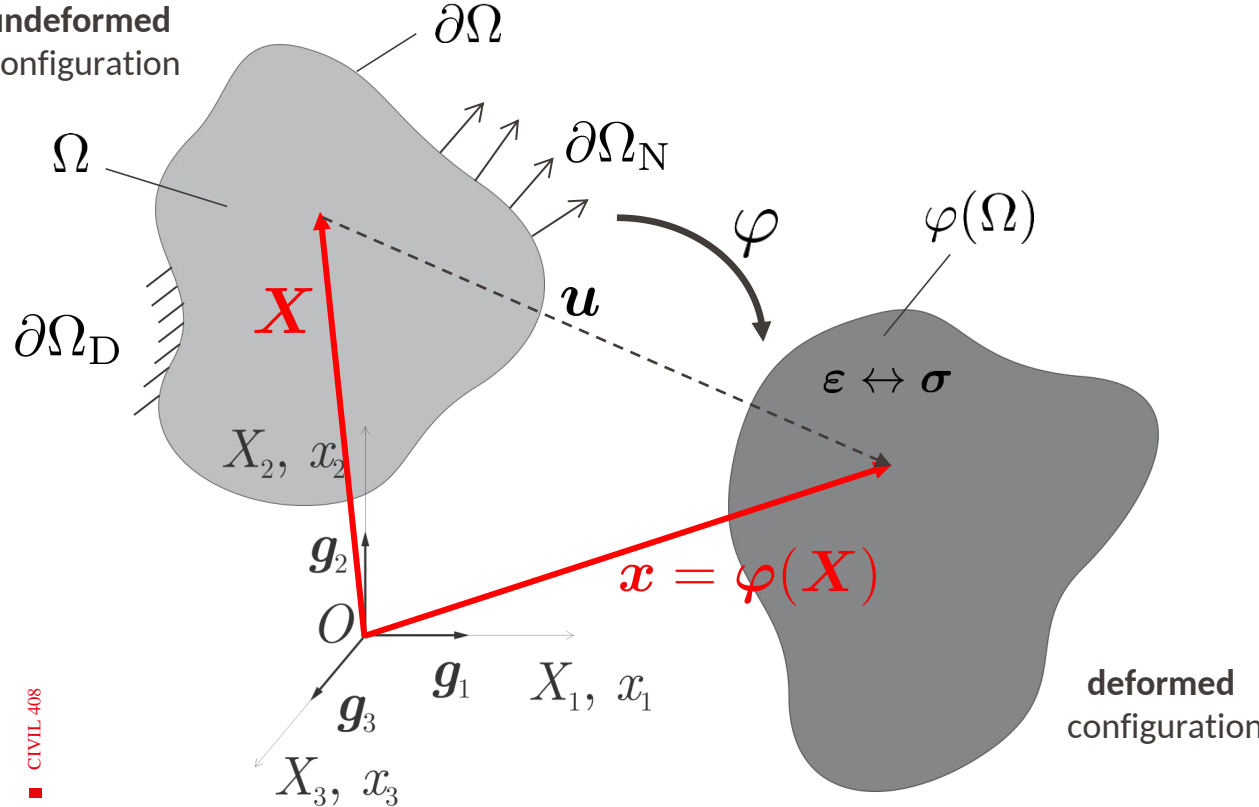
Hierarchy of scales

Architected materials (Metamaterials)



Meza et al., 2015

undeformed configuration



Model domain:

$$\mathbf{x} \in \Omega_h$$

Governing equations:

$$\operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{\sigma} + \rho \mathbf{b} = \rho \mathbf{a}$$

Boundary/initial conditions:

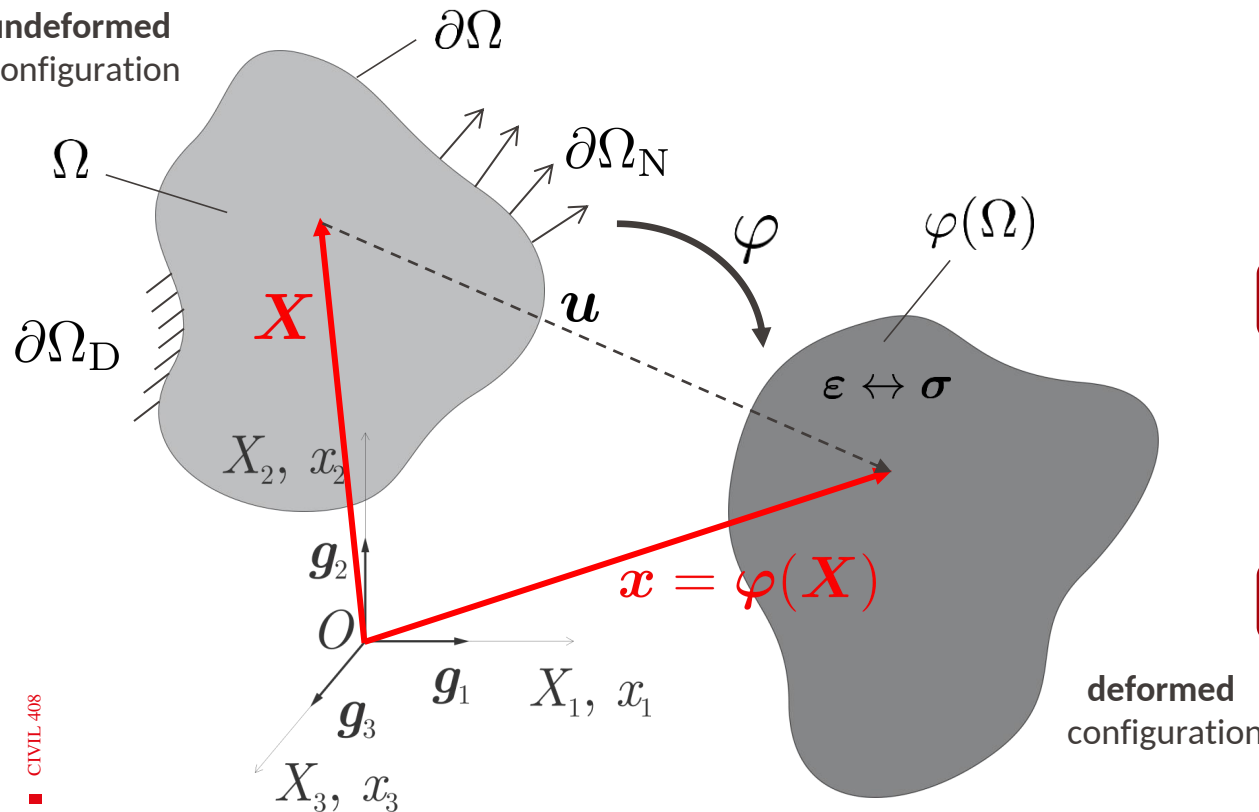
$$\mathbf{u} = \hat{\mathbf{u}} \text{ on } \partial\Omega_D$$

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma} \mathbf{n} = \hat{\mathbf{t}} \text{ on } \partial\Omega_N$$

Material model:

$$\varepsilon \leftrightarrow \boldsymbol{\sigma}$$

Extension to thermomechanics

undeformed
configuration

Model domain:

$$\mathbf{x} \in \Omega_h$$

Governing equations:

$$\operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{\sigma} + \rho \mathbf{b} = \rho \mathbf{a}$$

$$\rho c_V \dot{T} = -\operatorname{div} \mathbf{q} + \rho s$$

Boundary/initial conditions:

$$\mathbf{u} = \hat{\mathbf{u}} \text{ on } \partial\Omega_D$$

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma} \mathbf{n} = \hat{\mathbf{t}} \text{ on } \partial\Omega_N$$

$$T(\mathbf{X}, 0) = T_0(\mathbf{x})$$

Material model:

$$\boldsymbol{\varepsilon} \leftrightarrow \boldsymbol{\sigma}$$

$$\mathbf{q} \leftrightarrow \nabla T$$

Primary field:

Displacement field: $\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{X}, t) = \mathbf{x}(\mathbf{X}, t) - \mathbf{X}$

Kinematics:

Strain tensor:

$$\varepsilon_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} (u_{i,j} + u_{j,i})$$

Acceleration field:

$$\mathbf{a} = \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{u}}{\partial t^2} = \ddot{\mathbf{u}}$$

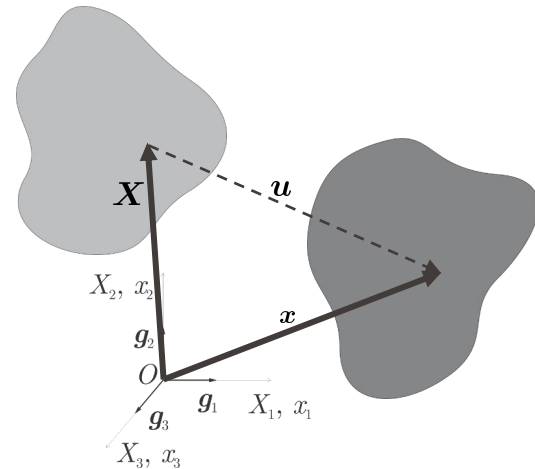
Constitutive relation:

Cauchy stress:

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma} = \frac{\partial W}{\partial \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}}$$

Balance of linear momentum:

$$\operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{\sigma} + \rho \mathbf{b} = \rho \mathbf{a} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \sigma_{ij,j} + \rho b_i = \rho a_i$$



Primary field:

Deformation mapping: $x = \varphi(\mathbf{X}, t)$

Kinematics:

Deformation gradient: $\mathbf{F} = \text{Grad } \varphi \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad F_{iJ} = \varphi_{i,J} = \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial X_J}$

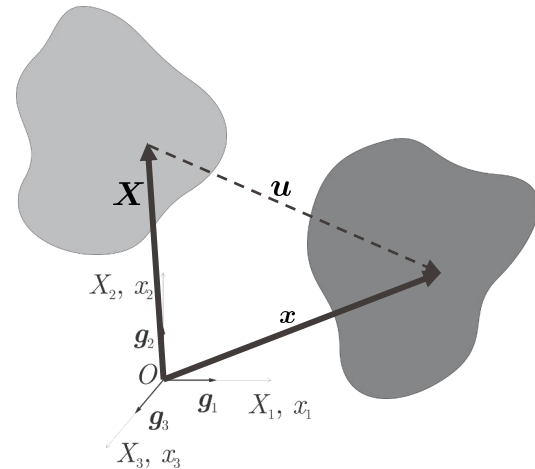
Acceleration field: $\mathbf{A} = \frac{\partial^2 \varphi}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{V}}{\partial t}$

Constitutive relation:

1st Piola-Kirchhoff stress: $\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{F}) = \frac{\partial W}{\partial \mathbf{F}}$

Balance of linear momentum:

$$\text{Div } \mathbf{P} + R\mathbf{B} = R\mathbf{A} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad P_{iJ,J} + RB_i = RA_i$$



Linear elasticity:

$\sigma_{ij} = \mathbb{C}_{ijkl} \varepsilon_{kl}$ where \mathbb{C}_{ijkl} is a 4th-order tensor with 81 coefficients.

- Symmetry of stress tensor $\sigma_{ij} = \sigma_{ji} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}_{ijkl} = \mathbb{C}_{jikl}$
 - Symmetry of strain tensor $\varepsilon_{kl} = \varepsilon_{lk} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}_{ijkl} = \mathbb{C}_{ijlk}$
 - Strain energy $W(\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}) = \frac{1}{2} \varepsilon_{ij} \mathbb{C}_{ijkl} \varepsilon_{kl} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}_{ijkl} = \mathbb{C}_{klij}$
- } reduction to 21 coefficients

Hyperelasticity (NeoHookean):

- Strain energy $W(\mathbf{F}) = \frac{\mu}{2} (\bar{I}_1 - 3) + \frac{K}{4} ((J - 1)^2 + (\ln J)^2)$

where $\bar{I}_1 = J^{-2/3} I_1$, $J = \det \mathbf{F}$

$$P_{iJ} = \mu J^{-2/3} \left(F_{iJ} - \frac{1}{3} I_1 F_{Ji}^{-1} \right) + \frac{K}{2} J \left(J - 1 + \frac{1}{J} \ln J \right) F_{Ji}^{-1}$$

Variational principle:

$$\mathcal{I}[\mathbf{u}] = \int_{\Omega} W(\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}) \, dV - \int_{\Omega} \rho \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{u} \, dV - \int_{\partial\Omega_N} \hat{\mathbf{t}} \cdot \mathbf{u} \, dS \rightarrow \min$$

Weak form:

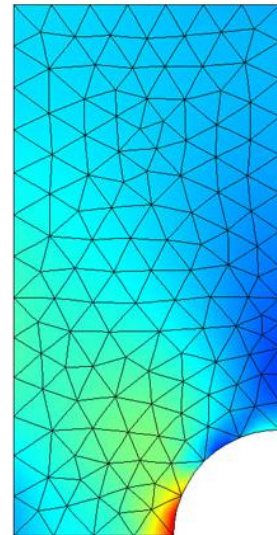
$$\mathcal{I}[\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}] = \int_{\Omega} \sigma_{ij} v_{i,j} \, dV - \int_{\Omega} \rho \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{v} \, dV - \int_{\partial\Omega_N} \hat{\mathbf{t}} \cdot \mathbf{v} \, dS = 0 \quad \forall \mathbf{v} \in \mathcal{U}_0$$

Discretization:

$$\mathbf{u} \approx \mathbf{u}^h = \sum_{a=1}^n \mathbf{u}^a N^a(\mathbf{x}), \quad \mathbf{v} \approx \mathbf{v}^h = \sum_{a=1}^n \mathbf{v}^a N^a(\mathbf{x})$$

Finally:

$$\underbrace{\int_{\Omega} \sigma_{ij}(\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}^h) N_{,j}^a \, dV}_{F_{\text{int},i}^a} - \underbrace{\left[\int_{\Omega} \rho b_i N^a \, dV + \int_{\partial\Omega_N} \hat{t}_i N^a \, dS \right]}_{F_{\text{ext},i}^a} = 0$$



Variational principle (Least action):

$$\mathcal{A}[\mathbf{u}] = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} \mathcal{L}[\mathbf{u}] dt \rightarrow \min \quad \text{with} \quad \mathcal{L}[\mathbf{u}] = T[\mathbf{u}] - I[\mathbf{u}] \quad T[\mathbf{u}] = \int_{\Omega} \frac{\rho}{2} |\dot{\mathbf{u}}|^2 dV$$

Weak form:

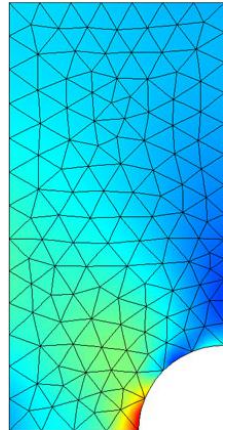
$$\mathcal{G}[\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}] = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} \left[\int_{\Omega} (\rho \dot{u}_i \dot{v}_i - \sigma_{ij} v_{i,j}) dV + \int_{\Omega} \rho b_i v_i dV + \int_{\partial\Omega_N} \hat{t}_i v_i dS \right] dt = 0 \quad \forall \mathbf{v} \in \mathcal{U}_0$$

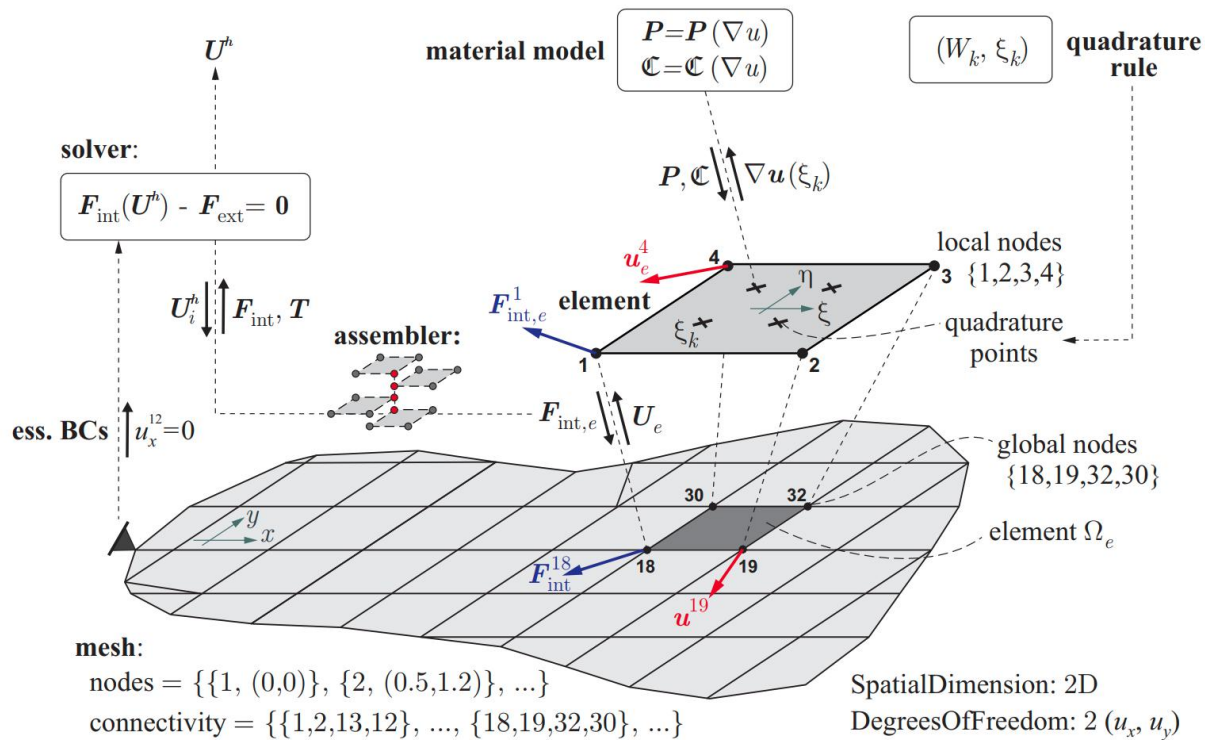
Discretization:

$$\mathbf{u} \approx \mathbf{u}^h = \sum_{a=1}^n \mathbf{u}^a N^a(\mathbf{x}), \quad \mathbf{v} \approx \mathbf{v}^h = \sum_{a=1}^n \mathbf{v}^a N^a(\mathbf{x})$$

Finally:

$$M\ddot{\mathbf{U}}_h + \mathbf{F}_{\text{int}}(\mathbf{U}_h) - \mathbf{F}_{\text{ext}}(t) = 0$$

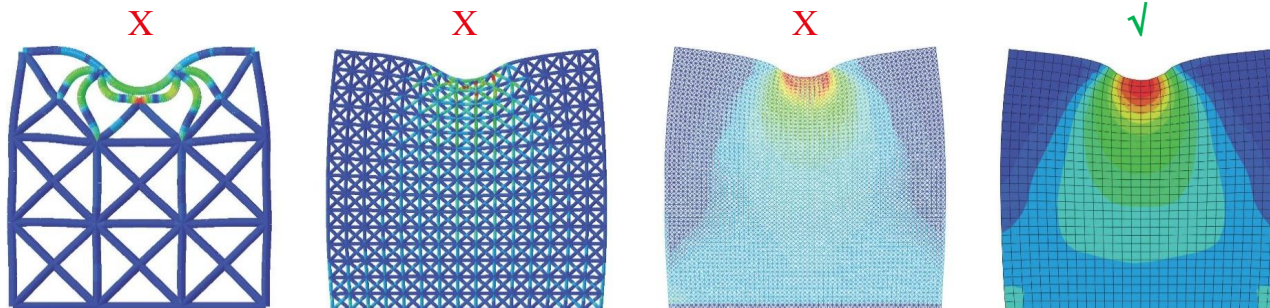




Scale separation:

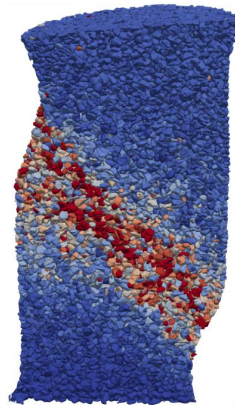
Macroscopic field variables vary much more slowly than *microscopic* field variables, and characteristic dimensions on the macroscale are significantly larger than on the microscale:

Examples where scale separation **applies** or **not**:



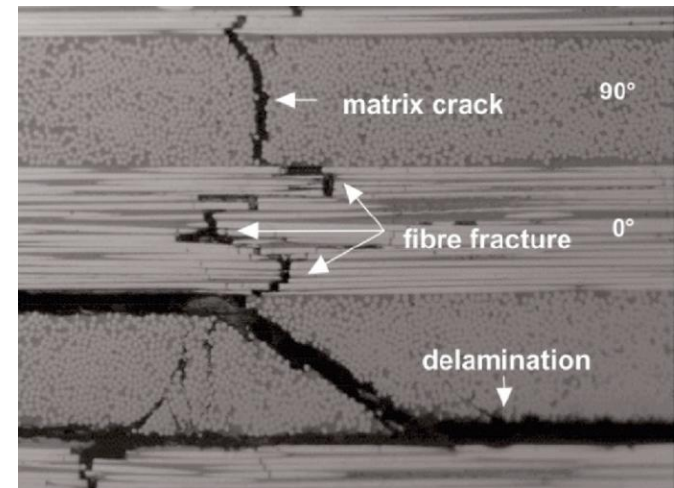
More examples where separation of scales fails:

Shear bands and faults



Desrues et al., 2002

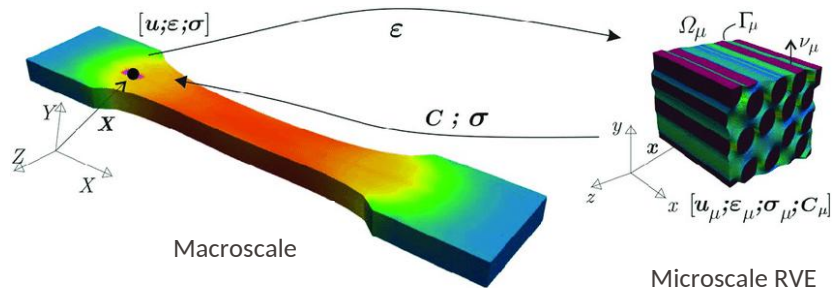
Fracture in composites



Costa, 2019

Hierarchical/Vertical
scale-bridging

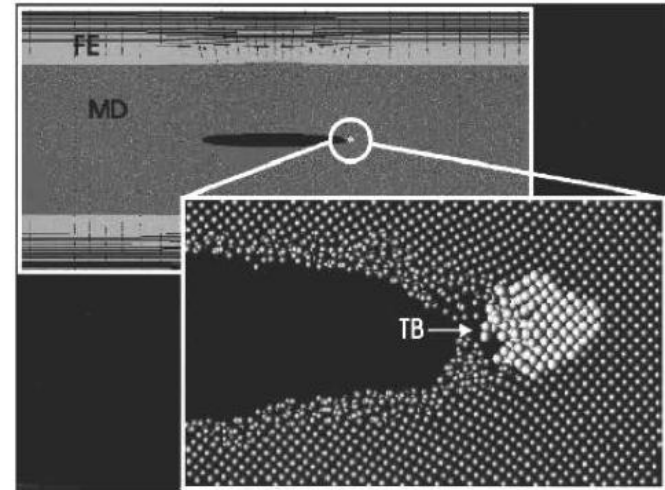
aka “computational homogenization”



Raschi et al., 2020

Concurrent/Horizontal
scale bridging

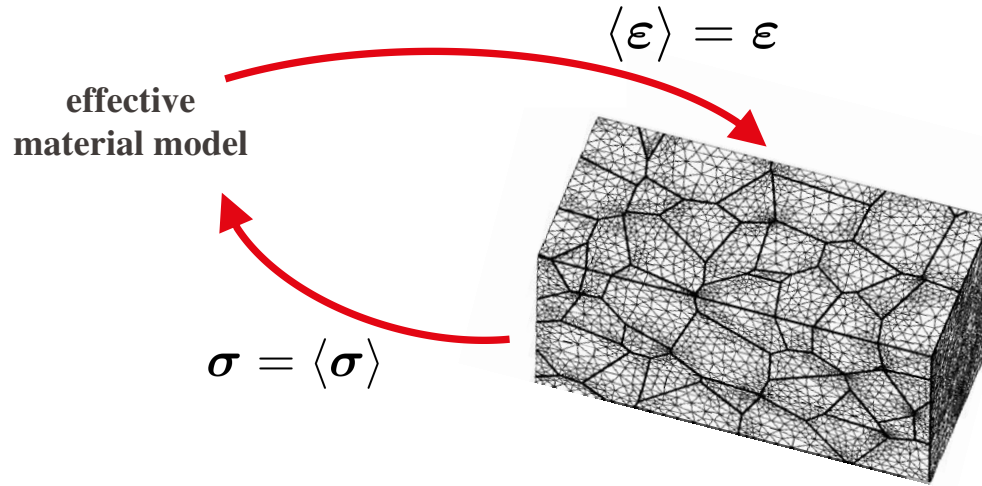
e.g. MAAD = macroscopic, atomistic, ab initio dynamics



Abraham et al., 1998

Hierarchical Modeling

Relies on **extracting the average or “effective” behavior** of the microscale.

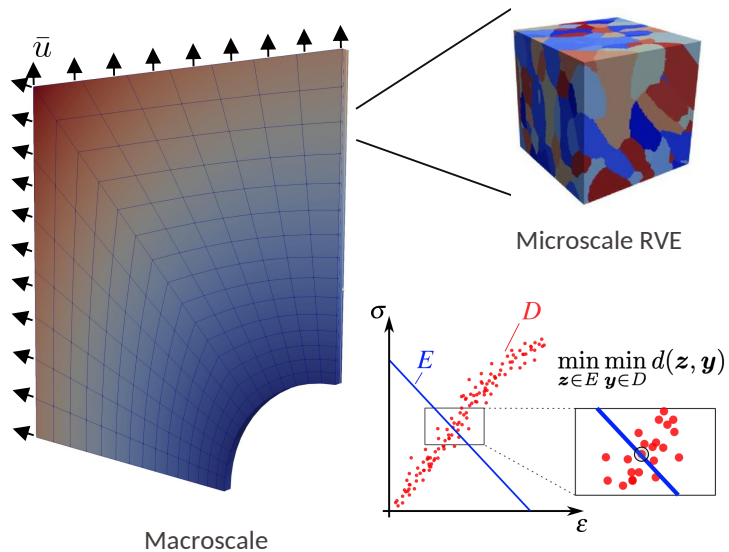


Questions:

- How do we impose an average strain?
- How do we calculate the ensuing average stress?

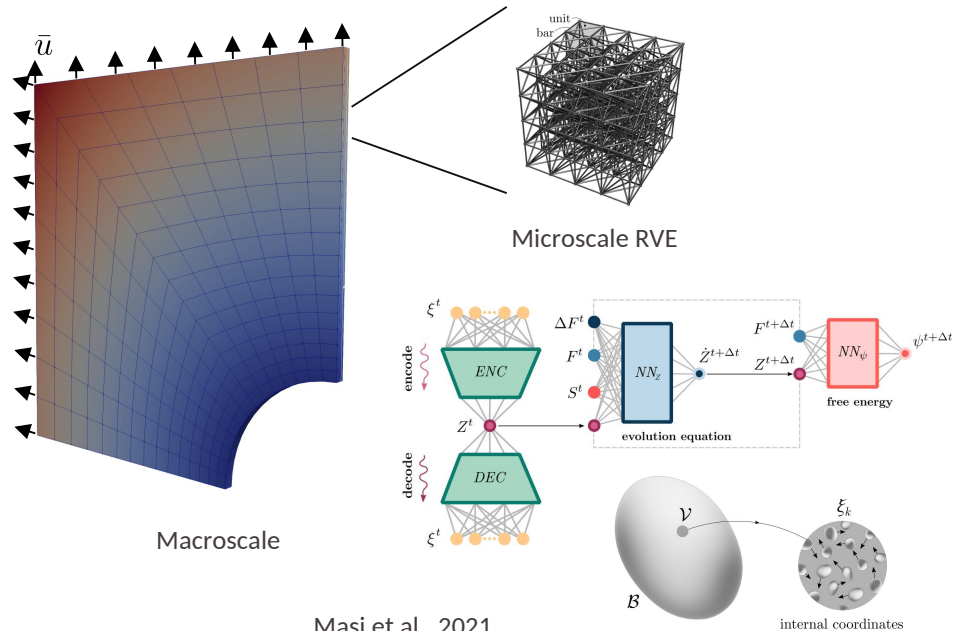
Data-Driven Hierarchical Modeling

Distance-minimizing scheme



Karapiperis et al., 2020

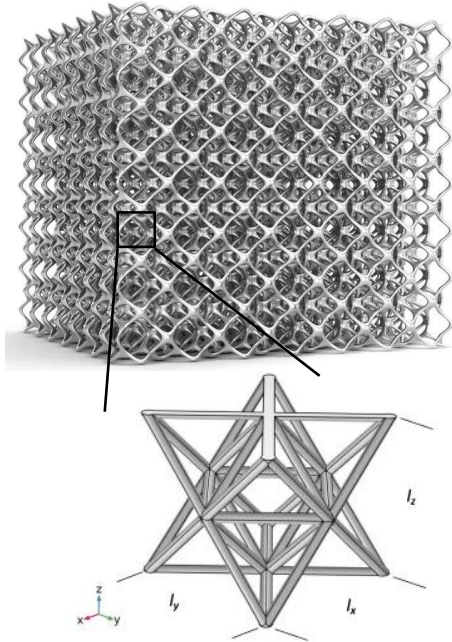
Machine learning



Masi et al., 2021

EPFL Periodic vs Non-periodic Microstructure

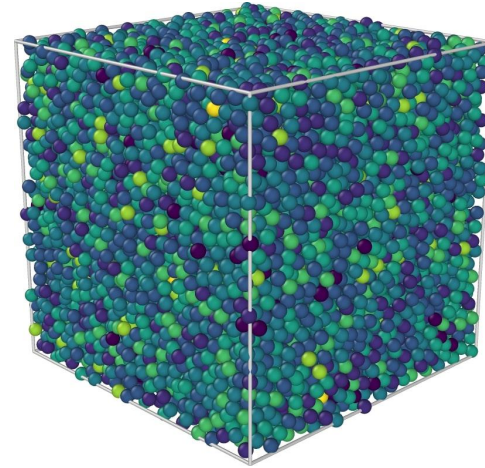
Periodic



Unit cell

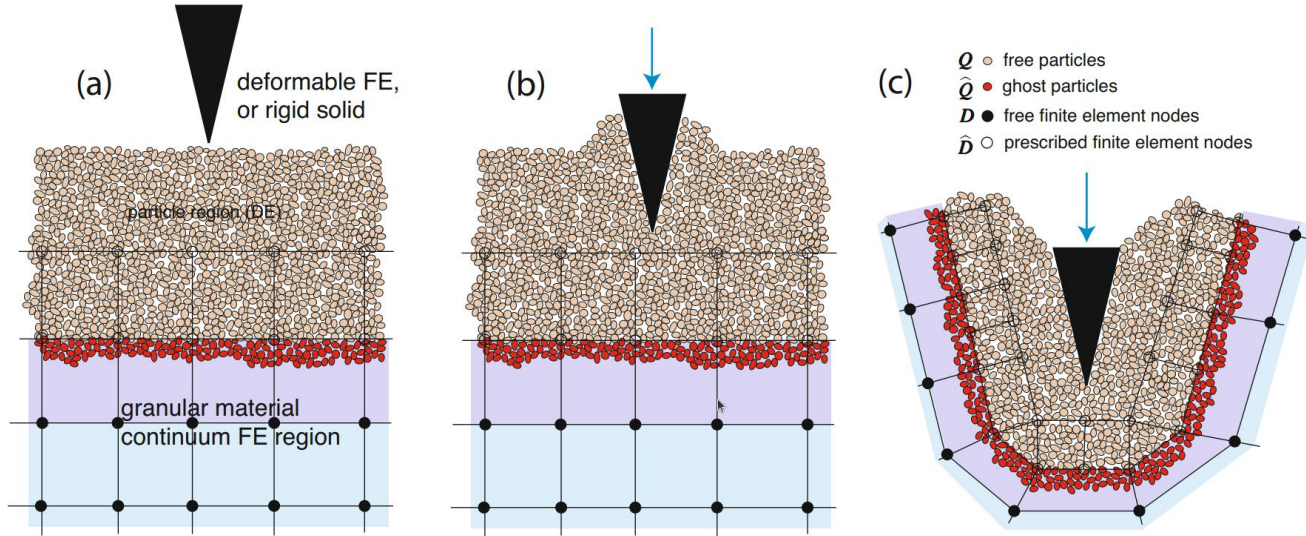
(Smallest repeating unit whose periodic tiling tessellates the space)

Non-periodic



Representative
Volume Element (RVE)

Relies on **spatially bridging** the microscale and the macroscale.



Regueiro et al., 2011


Questions:

- How do we ensure energetic consistency?
- How do we ensure smooth coupling of the two domains?

Why do we need this class?

Available software at different scales

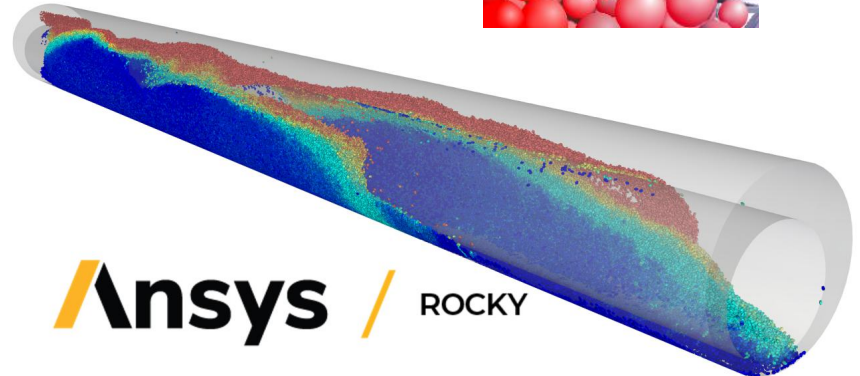
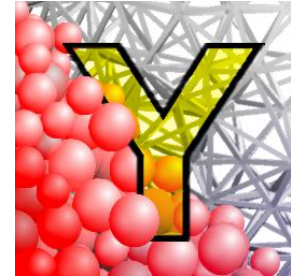
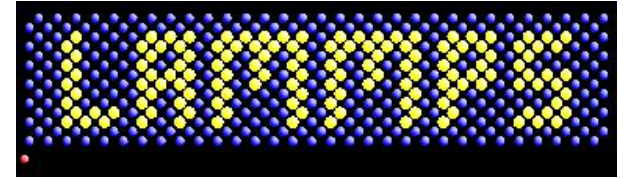
 MOOSE

 SIMULIA
ABAQUS

 FEAP

COMSOL
MULTIPHYSICS® 

 Ansys / ROCKY



1. Understand theories and computational methods that bridge across scales (discrete-to-continuum, continuum-to-continuum)
2. Understand typical theories and models of individual scales (atomistic, mesoscale, continuum, ...)
3. Develop a code for computational multiscale analysis of a material (Python)

Continuum-to-continuum

- Statistical homogeneity, RVEs
- Averaging theorems
- Hill-Mandel condition
- Computational homogenization
- Asymptotic methods
- Analytical methods (Cauchy-Born)

Discrete-to-continuum

- Discrete element method
- Atomistic simulation
- Mesoscale methods
- Hierarchical discrete-to-continuum scale bridging
- Concurrent discrete-to-continuum scale bridging
- Data-driven scale bridging

Applications

- Composites
- Metals
- Geomaterials
- Concrete
- Masonry
- Architected materials
- ...

Reading for next class:

Multiscale Modeling, D.M. Kochmann

Chapters 1-3